

## 定语从句

班级\_\_\_\_\_ 姓名\_\_\_\_\_ 小组\_\_\_\_\_

### 一、Learning Aims:

1、the basic usages of relative avderbs such as when, where, why in attributive clauses; understand the structure in/on/at which in sttributive clauses is equivalent to where/when;

2、 master the basic usages of relative adverbs of attributive clauses in the real situation through self-study and practice.

3、 describe favourite things using the proper relative adverbs of attributive clauses flexibly.

### 二、 Learning important points and difficult points:the usages of relative avderbs.

### 三、 Learning Procedures:

#### 一.基础感悟（导学导读）：

思考：关系词、先行词分别是什么？关系词在从句中做什么成分？

1. It was a time when people were divided geographically.

2. Emperor Qinshihuang united the seven major states into one unified country where the Chinese writing system began to develop in one direction.

3. There are many reasons why people learn a foreign language.

4. These were animal bones and shells on which symbols were carved by ancient Chinese people.

#### 二、未知探究

##### 1、when 的用法

① When 引导定语从句时，先行词为表示\_\_\_\_\_的名词，关系词在从句中作\_\_\_\_\_，可用“介词+ which”来替换。

I' ll never forget the day when (on which) I joined the team .

★不能看到时间做先行词关系词就用 when，要看从句缺什么成分

I'll never forget the day \_\_\_\_\_ I lived in the mountains.

I'll never forget the day \_\_\_\_\_ I spent in the mountains.

when 引导的定语从句修饰表示时间的名词 time, hour, day, year, moment, occasion 时刻, age 年代, period 阶段, stage 时期等词，并在定语从句中作时间状语，相当于介词 (in/on/during...)+which

I'll never forget the stage in which(when) I studied in the school.

##### 2、where 的用法

Where 引导定语从句时，先行词为表示\_\_\_\_\_的名词，关系词在从句中作\_\_\_\_\_，可用“介词+ which”来替换。

The school where(in which) my son studies is near a park.

★不能看到地点就用 where，要看从句缺什么成分

This is the house \_\_\_\_\_ he was born.

This is the house \_\_\_\_\_ was set up by his parents.

where 还可用在表示抽象意义的地点名词后，如 situation, stage, point, case, position, condition, activity, scene 等,意思是“到了某种地步，在某种境况或情况中”。

They have reached the point where they have to separate with each other.

\_\_\_\_\_

Their child is at the stage where she can say individual words but not full sentences:

### 3、why 的用法

Why 引导定语从句时，先行词通常为\_\_\_\_\_，关系词在从句中作\_\_\_\_\_，可用“\_\_\_\_\_+ which”来替换。

Do you know the reason why (for which) he is so upset?

★不能看到 reason 就用 why，要看从句缺什么成分

This is the reason \_\_\_\_\_ he was late.

This is the reason \_\_\_\_\_ he told us for his being late.

This is the college \_\_\_\_\_ I visited.

This is the college \_\_\_\_\_ I studied three years.

### 4、Summary

关系副词	先行词	功能
When	表示时间的名词	时间状语
where	表示地点名词	地点状语
why	reason	原因状语

### 三、当堂检测

1. That wasn't the reason \_\_\_\_\_ your brother lied to you.
2. We all remember the days \_\_\_\_\_ we studied together at school.
3. The author \_\_\_\_\_ you criticized in your review has written a reply.
4. We drove past the house \_\_\_\_\_ we used to live.
5. Is this the village \_\_\_\_\_ the famous scientist was born?
6. September 18, 1931 is the day \_\_\_\_\_ we'll never forget.
7. Do you know the reason \_\_\_\_\_ Susan dropped out of college?
8. The problem has come to a point \_\_\_\_\_ everyone has different opinions and it is difficult to reach an agreement.

### 实战高考

1. Some of our memories are funny, especially from the early years \_\_\_\_\_ our children were little. [2022 年·全国I卷·]
2. The downturn hit the real estate (房地产) firm \_\_\_\_\_ she had worked for ten years as an office manager. [2022 年浙江卷]
3. At the Chinese art festival, there are different stands \_\_\_\_\_ artists demonstrate their skills and teach the visitors. [2021·天津卷]
4. Landing on the moon's far side is extremely challenging. Because the moon's body blocks direct radio communication with a probe, China first had to put a satellite in orbit above the moon in a spot \_\_\_\_\_ it could send signals to the spacecraft and to Earth. [2020·全国卷 I]

用适当的关系词填空

Tai Dong is a small city in southeast Taiwan \_\_\_\_\_ I grew up. My family moved there from Taipei the summer \_\_\_\_\_ I was born. The house in \_\_\_\_\_ I grew up is on a main street in Tai Dong. My father sold tea, and my mother had a small restaurant across from our house. A cousin of mine \_\_\_\_\_ family I visited every summer lived with us. He was an apprentice (学徒) \_\_\_\_\_ my father was teaching the tea business to. On the first floor of our house we had a huge kitchen \_\_\_\_\_ we all gathered for dinner. The bedrooms were upstairs. My brother and my cousin slept in one bedroom. I slept in another \_\_\_\_\_ I shared with Polly, the smartest bird \_\_\_\_\_ I had ever seen.